

Accelerating Your Success in Antibody Discovery and Engineering

Putting Science to Work for Next-Generation Biotherapeutics



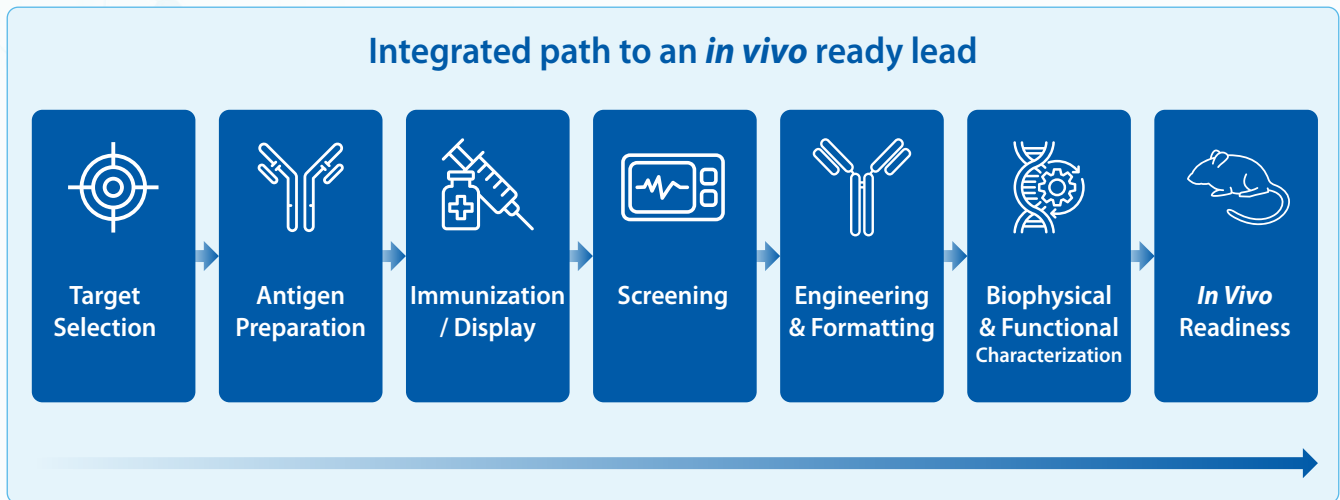
- Multiple discovery routes under one roof, faster from idea to candidate
- Engineering depth (bispecifics, VHH) with robust analytics (SPR, LC-MS, nanoDSF, SEC-HPLC)
- Smooth hand-offs to cell-based assays and in vivo studies
- Discovery options matched to target class: hybridoma/B-cell, display (Fab/scFv/VHH), rabbit/peptide, and cell immunization
- Rapid triage: many hits to few leads with cellular binding or function
- Project governance: a single PM, weekly checkpoints, documented go/no-go gates

End-to-End Antibody Discovery Services for Biotherapeutic Innovation






Syngene offers comprehensive antibody discovery and engineering services designed to accelerate the development of next generation biotherapeutics. Leveraging a suite of flexible discovery platforms, including hybridoma, B-cell, phage/yeast display, and proprietary SynCam™ naïve camelid VHH libraries, Syngene delivers high-quality antibodies with speed and precision.

Clients benefit from rapid triage of hits to leads, robust project governance, and integrated add-on services such as early developability assessment, epitope binning, and advanced engineering for bispecifics and VHH formats.

With end-to-end capabilities spanning target selection, immunization, screening, engineering, and analytics, Syngene ensures a seamless path from idea to *in vivo* ready lead, supported by decision-grade data and expert project management.






Capability highlights

-  Hybridoma & B-cell discovery (Alloy mice)
-  Phage/yeast display & SynCam™ naïve camelid VHH library (~ 5×10^9 CFU)
-  Rabbit, peptide, and cell immunization (incl. neonatal tolerization)
-  Bispecific platforms: SyngFab™ (Fab×scFab) and SyngBody™ (Fab×Fab)
-  High-throughput VHH expression and analytics



Add-on services

-  Early developability review (liabilities/PTMs/aggregation)
-  Epitope binning & competition mapping for pairing and bispecific design
-  Humanization/Fc engineering/isotype switching (on request)

Core Discovery Platforms and Antigen Strategies

Hybridoma & B-cell platforms (Alloy mice)

- Campaigns up to ~4000 hybridomas, parallel B-cell sorting runs
- ELISA primary → cell-based secondary to confirm native cell binding
- Typical outcomes from recent runs: 5–10 unique sequences with cellular binding

Rabbit & peptide immunization (for tough targets)

- Effective for low-homology, intracellular, or nuclear targets
- Case evidence: 16 antibodies validated across ELISA, Western, and IHC

Cell-based & neonatal immunization

- For membrane or tolerance-sensitive epitopes, neonatal tolerization helps break tolerance
- Representative result: 9 binders out of ~1401 monoclones by flow cytometry

Antigen formats we support

- Recombinant proteins (domains/full-length), carrier-conjugated peptides, and stable cell immunogens
- Adjuvants tuned to immunogenicity goals (e.g., Freund's in peptide case)
- Early antigen QC (purity/concentration/aggregation) to protect campaign outcomes

Practical client value

- Choice of route per target risk profile
- Early cell-binding confirmation to avoid false positives on recombinant antigens



Phage/Yeast Display & SynCam™ VHH Library

SynCam™ naïve camelid library (VHH)

- ~ 5×10^9 CFU, ~98% in-frame; validated binders against PD-1, CDH17, and CD80
- Designed to find stable single-domain binders for therapeutics, diagnostics, and imaging

Display toolkit

- Phage/yeast display in Fab, scFv, VHH formats
- Affinity maturation: chain shuffling, CDR mutagenesis, error-prone PCR

Representative outcomes (from recent programs)

- **Anti-Target-2 hybridoma run:** 4000 clones → 101 ELISA binders (~2.5%); 57/101 showed co-stimulation synergy; strong activity observed in bispecific format
- **Anti-idiotypic program:** 31 unique sequences identified → blockers (4), partial (2), non-blockers (25) with serum tolerance
- **Peptide campaign:** 132 supernatants by flow → 18 specific binders

Practical client value

- Higher probability of functionally useful binders on challenging targets
- Rapid VHH cycles for concept testing and imaging programs

Engineering, Developability, & Bispecific Platforms

Bispecific platforms

- SyngFab™ (Fab×scFab) and SyngBody™ (Fab×Fab) for modular 1:1 or 2:1 designs
- Stable scFv, including cysteine-stapled constructs; tested designs show >95% heterodimer at first-capture

Early developability

- Sequence liability scan (deamidation, isomerization, glycosylation motifs)
- Polyreactivity checks and aggregation/charge profiling to reduce late surprises
- Reformatting into IgG/bispecific scaffolds with manufacturability in mind

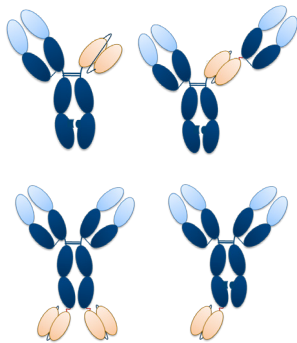
Characterization that matters

- SPR (KD/ka/kd), nanoDSF (Tm/aggregation onset), SEC-HPLC (size profile), LC-MS (intact mass/variants)
- Cell-based potency (where relevant) and in-vivo xenograft models for advanced programs

Practical client value

- Earlier “fit-for-purpose” molecules for scale-up and IND-enabling planning

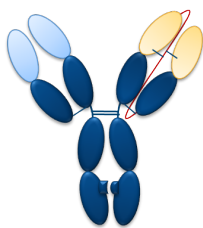
Syngene's bispecific platforms



scFv based bispecific antibody platform

(Engineering antibody variable domain in stable scFv format)

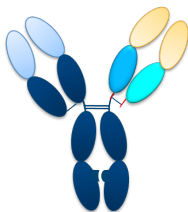
- Expertise in generating stable scFv binders
- Cysteine stapled highly thermostable scFv
- Re-formatting in multiple designs
- Plug and play multi-valency and multi-specificity platform
- Platform has FTO



Syngene's Proprietary

SyngFab platform Fab x scFab

- Improved scFab design with novel engineered linker
- High thermostability
- Tested across multiple sequences with >95% heterodimer formation at first step capture.



Syngene's Proprietary

SyngFab platform Fab x Fab

- Proprietary approach for light chain and a heavy chain assembly.
- Work in progress..

Nanobody (VHH) Discovery, Expression & Analytics

VHH (Variable Domain of the Heavy Chain)

- Compact, stable, engineerable: ideal for bispecifics, imaging, and hard epitopes

High-throughput expression & analytics

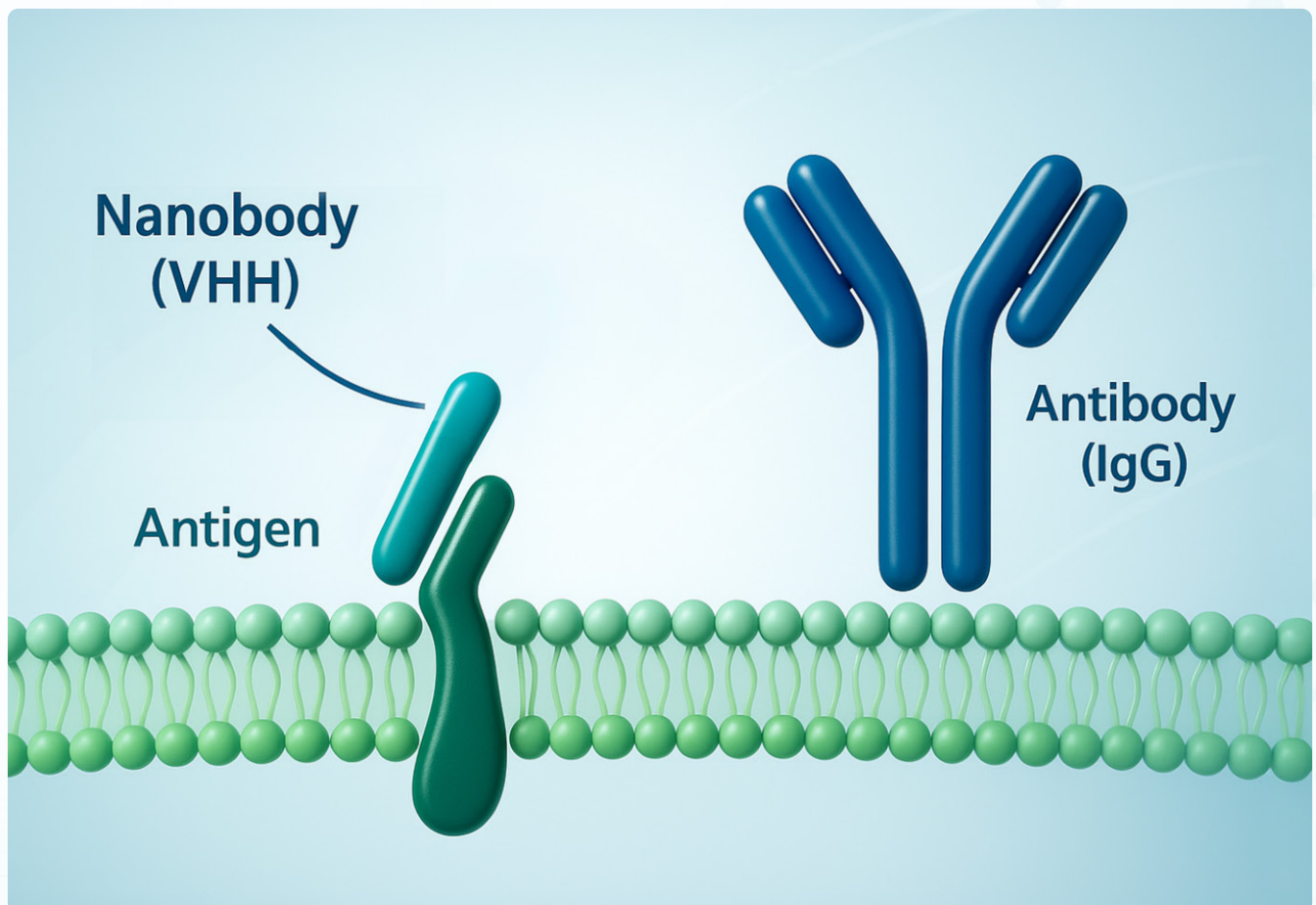
- Hosts: *Pichia pastoris*, ExpiCHO-S, and mammalian systems
- Typical small-scale titers ~60–700 mg/L; IMAC/Amsphere purification
- Example HTP program: 235 VHH-Fc constructs expressed → 145 shortlisted across human/cyno/SNP variants → 48 blockers identified (thermal melt and KD panels delivered)

Rapid data package

- Binding tables (ELISA/flow/SPR), thermal stability curves, intact mass (LC-MS), pH-dependent KD
- Short TATs: ~8–13 days for expression/purification/analytics in small-scale screens

Practical client value

- Fast go/no-go on many VHH variants
- Early blocker/non-blocker classification to guide functional assays



Analytics, Quality & Logistics

Biophysical & functional panels	Quality & documentation	Sample & shipment basics	Practical client value
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• SPR: affinity, epitope binning, cross-reactivity; ~1–2 weeks method setup typical nanoDSF: unfolding transitions and aggregation onset; buffer scouting for stability windows• SEC-HPLC: monomer % and size distribution; LC-MS: intact mass/variants• Cell-based assays: target-expressing lines for binding/function readouts	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Data integrity, instrument qualification/maintenance logs• Milestone reports for governance teams; clean tech-transfer packs on request	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Acceptable immunogens: proteins (with spec), carrier-linked peptides, stable cell lines• Guidance on concentration/buffer/shipping to protect antigen integrity	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Decision-grade dossiers that reduce internal review friction• Ready-to-file method notes for future reuse

Program Timelines and Our Approach

Indicative timelines (program dependent)

- VHH-Fc expression + basic analytics: ~1–2 weeks
- Variant generation in ExpiCHO (<50 mL): ~6–8 weeks (excluding gene synthesis/subcloning)
- Bespoke immunization or display campaigns: scoped at kickoff with milestone map

Governance

- Single PM contact; weekly cadence; documented decision checkpoints
- Shared data room, standardized slide/report templates, clear down-select memos
- IP per MSA/SOW; FTO considered in platform selection where applicable

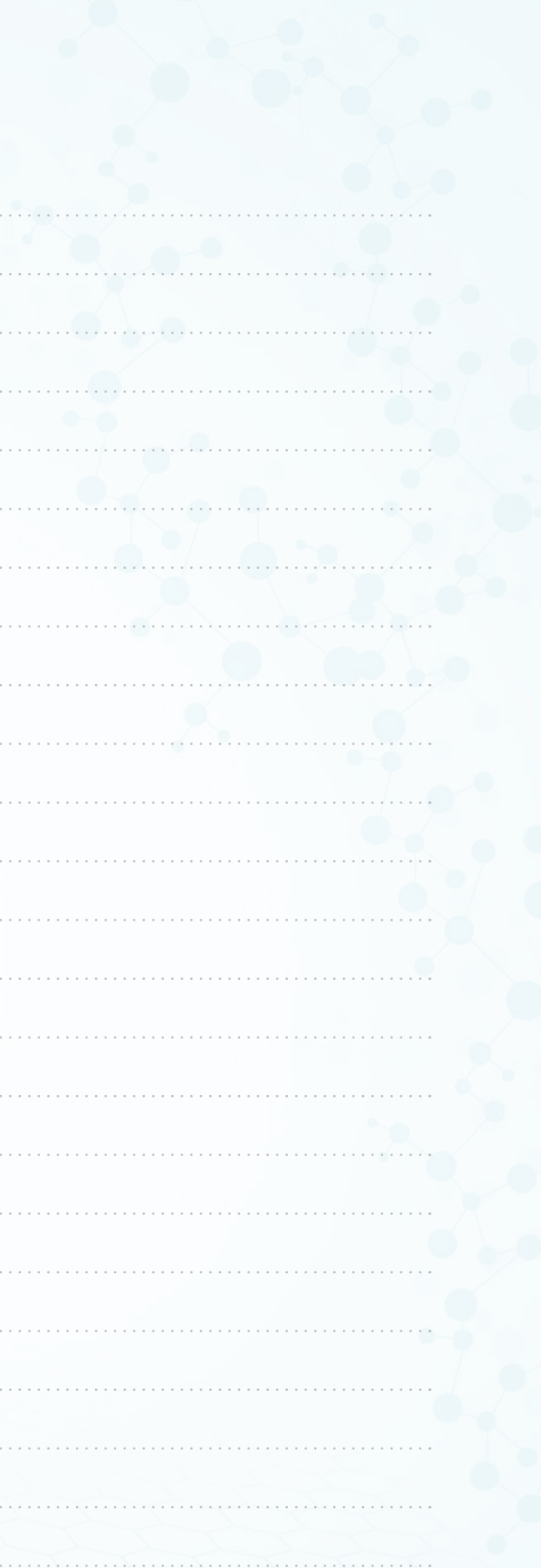
Next step

Let's shape the right route for your target class and timeline.

For more details, visit www.syngeneintl.com
or write to us at bdc@syngeneintl.com

Notes

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Syngene

Putting Science to Work

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About Syngene

Syngene International Ltd. (BSE: 539268, NSE: SYNGENE, ISIN: INE398R01022) is an integrated research, development, and manufacturing services company serving the global pharmaceutical, biotechnology, nutrition, animal health, consumer goods, and specialty chemical sectors. Syngene's 6000+ scientists offer both skills and the capacity to deliver great science, robust data security, and quality manufacturing, at speed, to improve time-to-market and lower the cost of innovation. With a combination of dedicated research facilities for Baxter, and Bristol-Myers Squibb, as well as 2.2 million sq. ft of specialist discovery, development and manufacturing facilities, Syngene works with biotech companies pursuing leading-edge science as well as multinationals, including GSK, Zoetis, and Merck KGaA.

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